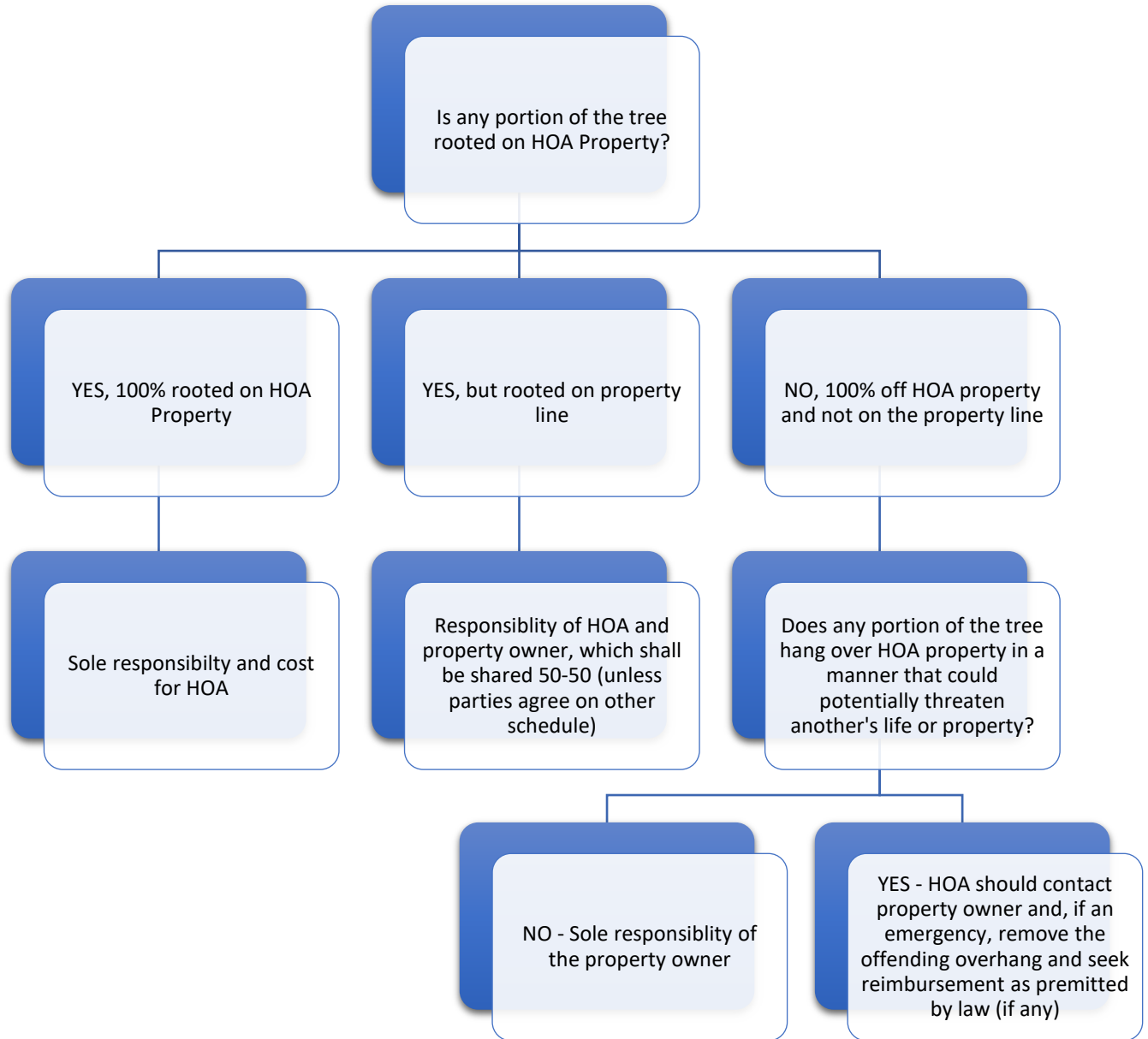


Removal Guide
(not legal advice)



Second Opinion Guide (not legal advice)

